

217/785-1705

FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE STATE OPERATING PERMIT -- RENEWAL

PERMITTEE

Consolidated Carqueville Printing Company  
Attn: Chuck McDermott  
1536 Bourbon Parkway  
Streamwood, Illinois 60107

Application No.: 04070010

I.D. No.: 031306AAM

Applicant's Designation:

Date Received: September 11, 2009

Subject: Lithographic Printing Presses

Date Issued:

Expiration Date:

Location: 1536 Bourbon Parkway, Streamwood, Cook County, 60107

This permit is hereby granted to the above-designated Permittee to OPERATE emission source(s) and/or air pollution control equipment consisting of five (5) non-heatset sheet-fed offset lithographic printing presses pursuant to the above-referenced application. This Permit is subject to standard conditions attached hereto and the following special condition(s):

1a. This federally enforceable state operating permit is issued:

- i. To limit the emissions of air pollutants from the source to less than major source thresholds (i.e., 100 tons/year for Volatile Organic Material (VOM), 10 tons/year for any single hazardous air pollutant (HAP) and 25 tons/year for any combination of such HAPs)). As a result, the source is excluded from the requirement to obtain a Clean Air Act Permit Program (CAAPP) permit. The maximum emissions of this source, as limited by the conditions of this permit are described in Attachment A.
- ii. To limit the emissions of volatile organic materials (VOM) from the emission units constructed without first obtaining construction permit(s) between November 15, 1992 and June 15, 2005 (the period during which the Chicago area was classified as severe nonattainment for ozone), to less than 25 tons/year. As a result the source is excluded from the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 203, Major Stationary Source Construction and Modification.
- iii. To limit the potential emissions of VOM from the source to less than 25 tons/year. As a result, the source is excluded from the requirement of 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 205, Emission Reduction Market System. The maximum emissions of this source, as limited by the conditions of this permit, are described in Attachment A.

b. Prior to issuance, a draft of this permit has undergone a public notice and comment period.

- c. This permit supersedes all operating permit(s) for this location.
- 2. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.301, no person shall cause or allow the emission of fugitive particulate matter from any process, including any material handling or storage activity, that is visible by an observer looking generally toward the zenith at a point beyond the property line of the source.
- 3a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.301, no person shall cause or allow the discharge of more than 3.6 kg/hr (8 lbs/hr) of organic material into the atmosphere from any emission unit, except as provided in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.302, 218.303, or 218.304 and the following exception: if no odor nuisance exists the limitation of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218 Subpart G (Use of Organic Material) shall apply only to photochemically reactive material.
- b. The lithographic printing presses are subject to the emission limitations and control requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407 (Emission Limitations and Control Requirements for Lithographic Printing Lines). Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a), no owner or operator of lithographic printing lines subject to the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218 Subpart H (Printing and Publishing) shall:
  - i. Cause or allow the operation of any sheet-fed offset lithographic printing line unless:
    - A. The VOM content of the as applied fountain solution is 5 percent or less, by weight; or
    - B. The VOM content of the as-applied fountain solution is 8.5 percent or less, by weight, and the temperature of the fountain solution are maintained below 15.6°C (60°F), measured at the reservoir or the fountain tray;
  - ii. Cause or allow the use of a cleaning solution on any lithographic printing line unless:
    - A. The VOM content of the as-used cleaning solution is less than or equal to:
      - I. 30 percent by weight; or
      - II. On and after August 1, 2010, for owners or operators of sources that meet the applicability criteria in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.405(c)(3) and do not certify pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(g)(1)(B) that the source will not make use of any of the exclusions in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.405(c)(3), 70 percent, by weight; or
    - B. The VOM composite partial vapor pressure of the as-used cleaning solution is less than 10 mmHg at 20° (68°F).

- iii. Cause or allow VOM containing cleaning materials, including used cleaning towels, associated with any lithographic printing line are kept, stored or disposed of in any manner other than in closed containers, except when specifically in use.
- 4. This permit is issued based on the source not being subject to the National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) for Paper and Other Web Coating, 40 CFR 63 Subpart JJJJ. Pursuant to 40 CFR 63.3300(c), web coating lines in lithography, screen-printing, letterpress, and narrow-web flexographic printing processes are not part of the affected source under 40 CFR 63 Subpart JJJJ.
- 5. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.314, 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.301 shall not apply and spraying pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.304 through 212.310 and 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.312 shall not be required when the wind speed is greater than 40.2 km/hr (25 mph). Determination of wind speed for the purposes of this rule shall be by a one-hour average or hourly recorded value at the nearest official station of the U.S. Weather Bureau or by wind speed instruments operated on the site. In cases where the duration of operations subject to this rule is less than one hour, wind speed may be averaged over the duration of the operations on the basis of on-site wind speed instrument measurements.
- 6a. This permit is issued based on the source not being subject to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.187 (Other Industrial Solvent Cleaning Operations). Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.187(a)(2), notwithstanding 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.187(a)(1):
  - i. The following cleaning operations shall be exempt from the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.187(b), (c), (d), (e), (f), and (g);
    - A. Janitorial cleaning;
    - B. Stripping of cured coatings, inks, or adhesives, including screen reclamation activities;
    - C. Cleaning operations in printing pre-press areas, including the cleaning of film processors, color scanners, plate processors, film cleaning, and plate cleaning;
  - ii. Cleaning operations for emission units within the following source categories shall be exempt from the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.187(b), (c), (d), (e), (f), and (g);
    - A. Lithographic printing;
    - B. Paper, film and foil coating;
  - iii. Cleaning of metering rollers, dampening rollers, and printing plates shall be exempt from the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.187(b), (c), (f), and (g);

- b. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.204(c)(3), the paper coating limitation set forth in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.204(c) shall not apply to any owner or operator of any paper coating line on which flexographic or rotogravure, lithographic, or letterpress printing is performed if the paper coating line complies with the applicable emissions limitations in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218 Subpart H. In addition, screen printing on paper is not regulated as paper coating, but is regulated under 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218 Subpart TT. On and after May 1, 2011, the paper coating limitation shall also not apply to coating performed on or in-line with any digital printing press, or to size presses and on-machine coaters on papermaking machines applying sizing or water-based clays.
- c. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.209, no owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.204 is required to meet the limitations of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218 Subpart G (35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.301 or 218.302), after the date by which the coating line is required to meet 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.204.
- d. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.405(c)(3), on and after August 1, 2010: Notwithstanding 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.405(c)(2), at sources where the combined emissions of VOM from all lithographic printing lines at the source (including solvents used for cleanup operations associated with the lithographic printing lines) equal or exceed 6.8 kg/day (15 lbs/day) but do not exceed 45.5 kg/day (100 lbs/day), calculated in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(b)(1)(B), before the application of capture systems and control devices, the following exclusions shall apply unless the owner or operator of the source certifies pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(g)(1)(B) that the source will not make use of any such exclusions:
  - i. The requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(1)(A), (a)(2), and (a)(3) shall not apply to lithographic printing lines with a total fountain solution reservoir of less than 3.8 liters (1 gallon);
  - ii. The requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(3) shall not apply to sheet-fed offset lithographic printing lines with maximum sheet size of 11x17 inches or smaller;
  - iii. The requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(4) shall not apply to up to a total of 416.3 liters (110 gallons) per year of cleaning materials used on all lithographic printing lines at the source;
  - iv. The requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(4)(A)(i) shall not apply to lithographic printing lines at the source. Instead, the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(4)(A)(ii) shall apply to such lines.
- 7a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.306, all normal traffic pattern access areas surrounding storage piles specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.304 and all normal traffic pattern roads and parking facilities

which are located on mining or manufacturing property shall be paved or treated with water, oils or chemical dust suppressants. All paved areas shall be cleaned on a regular basis. All areas treated with water, oils or chemical dust suppressants shall have the treatment applied on a regular basis, as needed, in accordance with the operating program required by 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.309, 212.310 and 212.312.

- b. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.309(a), the emission units described in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.304 through 212.308 and 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.316 shall be operated under the provisions of an operating program, consistent with the requirements set forth in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.310 and 212.312, and prepared by the owner or operator and submitted to the Illinois EPA for its review. Such operating program shall be designed to significantly reduce fugitive particulate matter emissions.
- c. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.310, as a minimum the operating program shall include the following:
  - i. The name and address of the source;
  - ii. The name and address of the owner or operator responsible for execution of the operating program;
  - iii. A map or diagram of the source showing approximate locations of storage piles, conveyor loading operations, normal traffic pattern access areas surrounding storage piles and all normal traffic patterns within the source;
  - iv. Location of unloading and transporting operations with pollution control equipment;
  - v. A detailed description of the best management practices utilized to achieve compliance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212 Subpart K, including an engineering specification of particulate collection equipment, application systems for water, oil, chemicals and dust suppressants utilized and equivalent methods utilized;
  - vi. Estimated frequency of application of dust suppressants by location of materials; and
  - vii. Such other information as may be necessary to facilitate the Illinois EPA's review of the operating program.
- d. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.312, the operating program shall be amended from time to time by the owner or operator so that the operating program is current. Such amendments shall be consistent with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212 Subpart K and shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA for its review.
- 8a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.218(a), on and after May 1, 2011, every owner or operator of a source subject to the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.204(c) shall:

- i. Store all VOM-containing cleaning materials in closed containers;
  - ii. Ensure that mixing and storage containers used for VOM-containing materials are kept closed at all times except when depositing or removing those materials;
  - iii. Minimize spills of VOM-containing cleaning materials;
  - iv. Convey VOM-containing cleaning materials from one location to another in closed containers or pipes; and
  - v. Minimize VOM emissions from the cleaning of storage, mixing, and conveying equipment.
9. In the event that the operation of this source results in an odor nuisance, the Permittee shall take appropriate and necessary actions to minimize odors, including but not limited to, changes in raw material or installation of controls, in order to eliminate the odor nuisance.
- 10a. The VOM and HAP emissions from the printing presses operations shall not exceed the following limits:
- i. VOM usage and emissions:

VOM Usage		VOM Emissions	
<u>(Tons/Month)</u>	<u>(Tons/Year)</u>	<u>(Tons/Month)</u>	<u>(Tons/Year)</u>
3.0	23.7	3.0	23.7

- ii. HAP usage and emissions:

Single HAP Usage		Combined HAP Usage		Single HAP Emissions		Combined HAP Emissions	
<u>Ton/Mo</u>	<u>Ton/Yr</u>	<u>Ton/Mo</u>	<u>Ton/Yr</u>	<u>Ton/Mo</u>	<u>Ton/Yr</u>	<u>Ton/Mo</u>	<u>Ton/Yr</u>
0.79	7.9	1.99	19.9	0.79	7.9	1.99	19.9

- iii. These limits are based on the maximum production rate, 95% ink's VOM retention and 50% VOM retention of manual cleaning solvent with vapor pressure less than 10 mmHg allowed by Control Techniques Guidelines for Offset Lithographic Printing and Letterpress Printing (EPA-453/R-06-002). The VOM and HAP emissions shall be calculated using the following equation:

$$E = \sum (I \times V_I \times 0.05) + \sum (S_m \times V_m \times 0.5) + \sum (S \times V)$$

Where:

E = VOM or HAP emissions (ton);

I = Ink usage (ton);

V<sub>I</sub> = VOM or HAP content of the ink (wt. fraction);

$S_m$  = Manual cleaning solvent usage with vapor pressure less than 10 mmHg (ton);

$V_m$  = VOM or HAP content of manual cleaning solvent with vapor pressure less than 10 mmHg (wt. fraction);

$S$  = Coating, varnish, fountain solution and other cleaning solvents usage (ton); and

$V$  = VOM or HAP content of coating, varnish, fountain solution and other cleaning solvents (wt. fraction).

- b. Compliance with the annual limits of this permit shall be determined on a monthly basis from the sum of the data for the current month plus the preceding 11 months (running 12 month total).
- 11a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 201.282, every emission source or air pollution control equipment shall be subject to the following testing requirements for the purpose of determining the nature and quantities of specified air contaminant emissions and for the purpose of determining ground level and ambient air concentrations of such air contaminants:
- i. Testing by Owner or Operator. The Illinois EPA may require the owner or operator of the emission source or air pollution control equipment to conduct such tests in accordance with procedures adopted by the Illinois EPA, at such reasonable times as may be specified by the Illinois EPA and at the expense of the owner or operator of the emission source or air pollution control equipment. The Illinois EPA may adopt procedures detailing methods of testing and formats for reporting results of testing. Such procedures and revisions thereto, shall not become effective until filed with the Secretary of State, as required by the APA Act. All such tests shall be made by or under the direction of a person qualified by training and/or experience in the field of air pollution testing. The Illinois EPA shall have the right to observe all aspects of such tests.
  - ii. Testing by the Illinois EPA. The Illinois EPA shall have the right to conduct such tests at any time at its own expense. Upon request of the Illinois EPA, the owner or operator of the emission source or air pollution control equipment shall provide, without charge to the Illinois EPA, necessary holes in stacks or ducts and other safe and proper testing facilities, including scaffolding, but excluding instruments and sensing devices, as may be necessary.
- b. Testing required by Condition 12 shall be performed upon a written request from the Illinois EPA by a qualified independent testing service.
- 12a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.211(a), the VOM content of each coating shall be determined by the applicable test methods and

procedures specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.105 to establish the records required under 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.211.

- b. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.409(a), testing to demonstrate compliance with the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407 shall be conducted by the owner or operator within 90 days after a request by the Illinois EPA, or as otherwise specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218 Subpart H. Such testing shall be conducted at the expense of the owner or operator and the owner or operation shall notify the Illinois EPA in writing 30 days in advance of conducting such testing to allow the Illinois EPA to be present during such testing.
  - c. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.409(c), testing to demonstrate compliance with the VOM content limitations in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(1)(A), (a)(2), (a)(3) and (a)(4)(A), and to determine the VOM content of fountain solutions, fountain solution additives, cleaning solvents, cleaning solutions, and inks (pursuant to the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(a)(1)(B), (b)(1)(B), or (b)(2)(B), as applicable), shall be conducted upon request of the Illinois EPA or as otherwise specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218 Subpart H, as follows:
    - i. The applicable test methods and procedures specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.105(a) shall be used; provided, however, Method 24, shall be used to demonstrate compliance; or
    - ii. The manufacturer's specifications for VOM content for fountain solution additives, cleaning solvents, and inks may be used if such manufacturer's specifications are based on results of tests of the VOM content conducted in accordance with methods specified in Section 218.105(a) of this Part; provided, however, Method 24 shall be used to determine compliance.
  - d. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.409(e), testing to determine the VOM composite partial vapor pressure of cleaning solvents, cleaning solvent concentrates, and as-used cleaning solutions shall be conducted in accordance with the applicable methods and procedures specified in 35 Ill. Adm. 218.110.
- 13a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.410(a), Fountain Solution Temperature:
- i. The owner or operator of any lithographic printing lines relying on the temperature of the fountain solution to demonstrate compliance shall install, maintain, and continuously operate a temperature monitor of the fountain solution in the reservoir or fountain tray, as applicable.
  - ii. The temperature monitor must be capable of reading with an accuracy of 1°C or 2°C, and must be attached to an automatic, continuous recording device such as a strip chart, recorder, or computer, with at least the same accuracy, that is installed, calibrated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's



specifications. If the automatic, continuous recording device malfunctions, the owner or operator shall record the temperature of the fountain solution at least once every two operating hours. The automatic, continuous recording device shall be repaired or replaced as soon as practicable.

- b. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.410(b), the owner or operator of any lithographic printing line(s) subject to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(1)(A), (a)(2) or (a)(3) shall:

- i. For a fountain solution to which VOM is not added automatically:

- A. Maintain records of the VOM content of the fountain solution in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(c)(2)(C); or
    - B. Take a sample of the as-applied fountain solution from the fountain tray or reservoir, as applicable, each time a fresh batch of fountain solution is prepared or each time VOM is added to an existing batch of fountain solution in the fountain tray or reservoir, and shall determine compliance with the VOM content limitation of the as-applied fountain solution by using one of the following options:
      - I. With a refractometer or hydrometer with a visual, analog, or digital readout and with an accuracy of 0.5 percent. The refractometer or hydrometer must be calibrated with a standard solution for the type of VOM used in the fountain solution, in accordance with manufacturer's specifications, against measurements performed to determine compliance. The refractometer or hydrometer must be corrected for temperature at least once per 8-hour shift or once per batch of fountain solution prepared or modified, whichever is longer; or
      - II. With a conductivity meter if it is demonstrated that a refractometer and hydrometer cannot distinguish between compliant and noncompliant fountain solution for the type and amount of VOM in the fountain solution. A source may use a conductivity meter if it demonstrates that both hydrometers and refractometers fail to provide significantly different measurements for standard solutions containing 95 percent, 100 percent and 105 percent of the applicable VOM content limit. The conductivity meter reading for the fountain solution must be referenced to the conductivity of the incoming water. A standard solution shall be used to calibrate the conductivity meter for the type of VOM used in the fountain solution, in accordance with manufacturer's specifications;

- ii. For fountain solutions to which VOM is added at the source with automatic feed equipment, determine the VOM content of the as-applied fountain solution based on the setting of the automatic feed equipment which makes additions of VOM up to a pre-set level. Records must be retained of the VOM content of the fountain solution in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(e)(2)(D). The equipment used to make automatic additions must be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with manufacturer's specifications.
- c. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.410(e), Cleaning Solution:
  - i. The owner or operator of any lithographic printing line relying on the VOM content of the cleaning solution to comply with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(4)(A) must:
    - A. For cleaning solutions that are prepared at the source with equipment that automatically mixes cleaning solvent and water (or other non-VOM):
      - I. Install, operate, maintain, and calibrate the automatic feed equipment in accordance with manufacturer's specifications to regulate the volume of each of the cleaning solvent and water (or other non-VOM), as mixed; and
      - II. Pre-set the automatic feed equipment so that the consumption rates of the cleaning solvent and water (or other non-VOM), as applied, comply with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(4)(A).
    - B. For cleaning solutions that are not prepared at the source with automatic feed equipment, keep records of the usage of cleaning solvent and water (or other non-VOM) as set forth in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(f)(2).
  - ii. The owner or operator of any lithographic printing line relying on the vapor pressure of the cleaning solution to comply with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(4)(B) must keep records for such cleaning solutions used on any such line(s) as set forth in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(f)(2)(C).
- 14. Pursuant to 40 CFR 63.10(b)(3), if an owner or operator determines that his or her stationary source that emits (or has the potential to emit, without considering controls) one or more hazardous air pollutants regulated by any standard established pursuant to Section 112(d) or (f) of the Clean Air Act, and that stationary source is in the source category regulated by the relevant standard, but that source is not subject to the relevant standard (or other requirement established under 40 CFR Part 63) because of limitations on the source's potential to emit or an exclusion, the owner or operator must keep a record of the applicability determination on site at the source for a period of 5 years after the determination, or until the source changes its

operations to become an affected source, whichever comes first. The record of the applicability determination must be signed by the person making the determination and include an analysis (or other information) that demonstrates why the owner or operator believes the source is unaffected (e.g., because the source is an area source). The analysis (or other information) must be sufficiently detailed to allow the USEPA and/or Illinois EPA to make a finding about the source's applicability status with regard to the relevant standard or other requirement. If relevant, the analysis must be performed in accordance with requirements established in relevant subparts of 40 CFR Part 63 for this purpose for particular categories of stationary sources. If relevant, the analysis should be performed in accordance with USEPA guidance materials published to assist sources in making applicability determinations under Section 112 of the Clean Air Act, if any. The requirements to determine applicability of a standard under 40 CFR 63.1(b)(3) and to record the results of that determination under 40 CFR 63.10(b)(3) shall not by themselves create an obligation for the owner or operator to obtain a Title V permit.

- 15a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.211(c)(2), any owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.204 other than 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.204(a)(1)(B), (a)(1)(C), (a)(2)(B), (a)(2)(C), or (a)(2)(D) and complying by means of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.204 shall comply with the following: On and after a date consistent with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.106, or on and after the initial start-up date, the owner or operator of a subject coating line shall collect and record all of the following information each day, unless otherwise specified, for each coating line and maintain the information at the source for a period of three years:
- i. The name and identification number of each coating as applied on the coating lines.
  - ii. The weight of VOM per volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on the coating lines;
  - iii. For coating lines subject to the limitations of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.204(c)(2), the weight of VOM per weight of solids (or the weight of VOM per weight of coatings, as applicable) in each coating as applied each day on each coating line, and certified product data sheets for each coating.
- b. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.211(g)(3), on and after a date consistent with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.106(e), or on and after the initial startup date, whichever is later, the owner or operator of a coating line subject to the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.218 shall comply with the following: Maintain at the source all records required by 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.211(g) for a minimum of three years from the date the document was created and make those records available to the Illinois EPA upon request.

c. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(c), unless complying with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(b)(1)(C) and (b)(1)(F), an owner or operator of lithographic printing lines subject to the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(a) or (b), shall collect and record either the information specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(c)(1) or (c)(2) for all lithographic printing lines at the source:

i. Standard recordkeeping, including the following:

- A. The name and identification of each fountain solution additive, lithographic ink, and cleaning solvent used on any lithographic printing line recorded each month;
- B. A daily records which shows whether a lithographic printing line at the source was in operation on that day;
- C. The VOM content and the volume of each fountain solution additive, lithographic ink, and cleaning solvent used on any lithographic printing line, recorded each month;
- D. The total VOM emissions at the source each month, determined as the sum of the product of usage and VOM content for each fountain solution additive, cleaning solvent, and lithographic ink (with the applicable ink VOM emission adjustment) used at the source, calculated each month;
- E. The VOM emissions in lbs/day for the month, calculated in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(a)(1)(B), (b)(1)(B), or (b)(2)(B), as applicable;

ii. Purchase and inventory recordkeeping, including the following:

- A. The name, identification, and VOM content of each fountain solution additive, lithographic ink, and cleaning solvent used on any lithographic printing line, recorded each month;
- B. Inventory records from the beginning and end of each month indicating the total volume of each fountain solution additive, lithographic ink, and cleaning solvent to be used on any lithographic printing line at the source;
- C. Monthly purchase records for each fountain solution additive, lithographic ink, and cleaning solvent used on any lithographic printing line at the source;
- D. A daily record which shows whether a lithographic printing line at the source was in operation on that day;
- E. The total VOM emissions at the source each month, determined as the sum of the product of usage and VOM content for each fountain solution additive, cleaning

solvent, and lithographic ink (with the applicable ink VOM emission adjustment) used at the source, calculated each month based on the monthly inventory and purchase records required to be maintained pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(c)(2)(A), (c)(2)(B), and (c)(2)(C);

- F. The VOM emissions in lbs/day for the month, calculated in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(a)(1)(B), (b)(1)(B), or (b)(2)(B), as applicable.
- d. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(e)(2), an owner or operator of a lithographic printing line subject to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(1)(A), (a)(2), or (a)(3), shall collect and record the following information for each fountain solution:
  - i. The name and identification of each batch of fountain solution prepared for use on one or more lithographic printing lines, the lithographic printing line(s) or centralized reservoir using such batch of fountain solution, and the applicable VOM content limitation for the batch;
  - ii. If an owner or operator uses a hydrometer, refractometer, or conductivity meter, pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.410(b)(1)(B), to demonstrate compliance with the applicable VOM content limit in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(1)(A), (a)(2), or (a)(3):
    - A. Date and time of preparation and each subsequent modification of the batch of the batch;
    - B. The results of each measurement taken in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.410(b);
    - C. Documentation of the periodic calibration of the meter in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications, including date and time of calibration, personnel conducting, identity of standard solution, and resultant reading; and
    - D. Documentation of the periodic temperature adjustment of the meter, including date and time of adjustment, personnel conducting and results.
  - iii. If the VOM content of the fountain solution is determined pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.410(b)(1)(A), for each batch of as-applied fountain solution:
    - A. Date and time of preparation and each subsequent modification of the batch;
    - B. Volume and VOM content of each component used in, or subsequently added to, the fountain solution batch;

- C. Calculated VOM content of the as-applied fountain solution; and
  - D. Any other information necessary to demonstrate compliance with the applicable VOM content limits in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(1)(A), (a)(2) and (a)(3).
- iv. If the VOM content of the fountain solution is determined pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.410(b)(2), for each setting:
  - A. VOM content limit corresponding to each setting;
  - B. Date and time of initial setting and each subsequent setting;
  - C. Documentation of the periodic calibration of the automatic feed equipment in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications; and
  - D. Any other information necessary to demonstrate compliance with the applicable VOM content limits in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(1)(A), (a)(2) and (a)(3).
- v. If the owner or operator relies on the temperature of the fountain solution to comply with the requirements in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(1)(A)(ii) or (a)(3)(B):
  - A. The temperature of the fountain solution at each printing line, as monitored in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.410(a);
  - B. A maintenance log for the temperature monitoring devices and automatic, continuous temperature recorders detailing all routine and non-routine maintenance performed, including dates and duration of any outages.
- e. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(f)(2), for lithographic printing line cleaning operations, an owner or operator of a lithographic printing line subject to the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407 shall collect and record the following information for each cleaning solution used on each lithographic printing line:
  - i. For each cleaning solution for which the owner or operator relies on the VOM content to demonstrate compliance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(4)(A) and which is prepared at the source with automatic equipment:
    - A. The name and identification of each cleaning solution;
    - B. The VOM content of each cleaning solvent in the cleaning solution, as determined in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.409(c);

- C. Each change to the setting of the automatic equipment, with date, time, description of changes in the cleaning solution constituents (e.g., cleaning solvents), and a description of changes to the proportion of cleaning solvent and water (or other non-VOM);
  - D. The proportion of each cleaning solvent and water (or other non-VOM) used to prepare the as-used cleaning solution;
  - E. The VOM content of the as-used cleaning solution, with supporting calculations; and
  - F. A calibration log for the automatic equipment, detailing periodic checks.
- ii. For each batch of cleaning solution for which the owner or operator relies on the VOM content to demonstrate compliance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(4)(A), and which is not prepared at the source with automatic equipment:
- A. The name and identification of each cleaning solution;
  - B. Date and time of preparation, and each subsequent modification, of the batch;
  - C. The VOM content of each cleaning solvent in the cleaning solution, as determined in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.409(c);
  - D. The total amount of each cleaning solvent and water (or other non-VOM) used to prepare the as-used cleaning solution; and
  - E. The VOM content of the as-used cleaning solution, with supporting calculations. For cleaning solutions that are used as purchased, the manufacturer's specifications for VOM content may be used if such manufacturer's specifications are based on results of tests of the VOM content conducted in accordance with methods specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.105(a);
- iii. For each batch of cleaning solution for which the owner or operator relies on the vapor pressure of the cleaning solution to demonstrate compliance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(4)(B):
- A. The name and identification of each cleaning solution;
  - B. Date and time of preparation, and each subsequent modification, of the batch;
  - C. The molecular weight, density, and VOM composite partial vapor pressure of each cleaning solvent, as determined in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.409(e). For cleaning

- solutions that are used as purchased, the manufacturer's specifications for VOM composite partial vapor pressure may be used if such manufacturer's specifications are based on results of tests conducted in accordance with methods specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.105(a) and 218.110;
- D. The total amount of each cleaning solvent used to prepare the as-used cleaning solution; and
- E. The VOM composite partial vapor pressure of each as-used cleaning solution, as determined in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.409(e). For cleaning solutions that are used as purchased, the manufacturer's specifications for VOM composite partial vapor pressure may be used if such manufacturer's specifications are based on results of tests conducted in accordance with methods specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.105(a) and 218.110;
- iv. The date, time and duration of scheduled inspections performed to confirm the proper use of closed containers to control VOM emissions, and any instances of improper use of closed containers, with descriptions of actual practice and corrective action taken, if any.
- f. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(h), the owner or operator shall maintain all records required by 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411 at the source for a minimum period of three years and shall make all records available to the Illinois EPA upon request.
- 16a. The Permittee shall maintain records of the following items so as to demonstrate compliance with the conditions of this permit:
- i. Names and amounts of inks, fountain solutions, coatings and clean-up solvents used (tons/month, tons/year);
- ii. VOM and HAP content of inks, fountain solutions, coatings and clean-up solvents used (weight %); and
- iii. Monthly and annual VOM and HAP emissions with supporting calculations (tons/month, tons/year).
- b. All records and logs required by this permit shall be retained at a readily accessible location at the source for at least five (5) years from the date of entry and shall be made available for inspection and copying by the Illinois EPA and USEPA upon request. Any records retained in an electronic format (e.g., computer storage device) shall be capable of being retrieved and printed on paper during normal source office hours so as to be able to respond to an Illinois EPA or USEPA request for records during the course of a source inspection.
- 17a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.211(c)(3), any owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.204 other than 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.204(a)(1)(B), (a)(1)(C), (a)(2)(B),



(a)(2)(C), or (a)(2)(D) and complying by means of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.204 shall comply with the following: On and after a date consistent with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.106, the owner or operator of a subject coating line shall notify the Illinois EPA in the following instances:

- i. Any record showing violation of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.204 shall be reported by sending a copy of such record to the Illinois EPA within 30 days following the occurrence of the violation.
  - ii. At least 30 calendar days before changing the method of compliance from 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.204 to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.205 or 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.207, the owner or operator shall comply with all requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.211(d)(1) or (e)(1), as applicable. Upon changing the method of compliance from 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.204 to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.205 or 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.207, the owner or operator shall comply with all requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.211(d) or (e), as applicable.
- b. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.211(g)(2), on and after a date consistent with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.106(e), or on and after the initial startup date, whichever is later, the owner or operator of a coating line subject to the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.218 shall comply with the following: Notify the Illinois EPA of any violation of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.218 by providing a description of the violation and copies of records documenting the violation to the Illinois EPA within 30 days following the occurrence of the violation.
- c. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(e)(3), an owner or operator of a lithographic printing line subject to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(1)(A), (a)(2), or (a)(3), shall notify the Illinois EPA in writing of any violation of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407 within 30 days after the occurrence of such violation. Such notification shall include a copy of all records of such violation.
- d. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(f)(3), for lithographic printing line cleaning operations, an owner or operator of a lithographic printing line subject to the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407 shall notify the Illinois EPA in writing of any violation of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407 within 30 days after the occurrence of such violation. Such notification shall include a copy of all records of such violation.
- e. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(g), the owner or operator of lithographic printing lines subject to one or more of the exclusions set forth in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.405(c)(3) shall:
- i. If changing from utilization of the exclusions set forth in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.405(c)(3) to opting out of such exclusions pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(g)(1)(B), or if there is a change at the source such that the exclusions no longer apply, certify compliance in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code

218.411(g)(1)(B), within 30 days after making such change, and perform all tests and calculations necessary to demonstrate that such printing line(s) will be in compliance with the applicable requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407;

- ii. If changing from opting out of the exclusions set forth in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.405(c)(3) pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(g)(1)(B) to utilization of such exclusions, certify compliance in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(g)(1)(A) within 30 days after making such change.
- 18a. If there is an exceedance of or a deviation from the requirements of this permit as determined by the records required by this permit, the Permittee shall submit a report to the Illinois EPA's Compliance Section in Springfield, Illinois within 30 days after the exceedance or deviation. The report shall include the emissions released in accordance with the recordkeeping requirements, a copy of the relevant records, and a description of the exceedances or deviation and efforts to reduce emissions and future occurrences.
- b. Two (2) copies of required reports and notifications shall be sent to:

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control  
Compliance and Enforcement Section (#40)  
P.O. Box 19276  
Springfield, IL 62794-9276

and one (1) copy shall be sent to the Illinois EPA's regional office at the following address unless otherwise indicated:

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control  
9511 West Harrison  
Des Plaines, Illinois 60016

If you have any questions on this permit, please call Valeriy Brodsky at 217/785-1705.

Raymond E. Pilapil  
Acting Manager, Permit Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

Date Signed: \_\_\_\_\_

REP:VJB:

cc: Illinois EPA, FOS Region 1  
Lotus Notes

Attachment A - Emissions Summary

This attachment provides a summary of the maximum emissions from printing plant operating in compliance with the requirements of this federally enforceable permit. In preparing this summary, the Agency used the annual operating scenario which results in maximum emissions from such a plant. The resulting maximum emissions are below the levels (100 tons/year for VOM, 10 tons/year for any single HAP and 25 tons/year for any combination of such HAPs) at which this source would be considered a major source for purposes of the Clean Air Act Permit Program. Actual emissions from this source will be less than predicted in this summary to the extent that less material is used and control measures are more effective than required in this permit.

<u>Emission Units</u>	<u>VOM</u>	<u>Emissions (Tons/Year)</u>	
		<u>Single HAP</u>	<u>Combined HAPs</u>
Lithographic Presses	23.7	7.9	19.9

REP:VJB: